

Question 1

In the mid-fourteenth century, a devastating epidemic sw_____ across much of Europe. The disease, later known as the Black Death, spread rapidly al_____ trade routes and through densely pop_____ towns. Within a few years, millions of people h_____ died, drastically reducing the continent's population. The sudden lo_____ of life disrupted agricultural production, weakened feudal structures, and altered patterns of labor and wages. Over time, these demographic changes res_____ social and economic relationships throughout med_____ Europe.

Question 2

Roman citizenship was not fixed at the city's founding but expanded gradually over centuries. At first, it applied mainly to inha_____ of Rome itself. As Roman influence ext_____ across the Italian peninsula, different communities were gra_____ varying degrees of legal status. Citizenship brought specific ri_____, including legal protection and participation in political life. It also required obli_____ such as military service and loyalty to Rome. In 212 CE, Emperor Caracalla issued an edict granting citizenship to nearly all fr_____ men within the empire. This decision altered the meaning of belonging in Roman society, turning citizenship from a local privilege i_____ a shared imperial identity.

Question 3

Across the Roman world, water did not simply appear in fountains and baths by ch_____. Vast systems of stone cha_____ carried fresh water from distant hills i_____ crowded cities. These aqueducts relied _____ carefully calculated gradients, allowing water to travel long distances wi_____ mechanical pumps. The steady supply supported public baths, sani_____ systems, and urban life on a scale rarely seen in earlier societies. Even centuries la_____, portions of these structures remained in use, demonstrating the dura_____ of Roman construction methods.

Reading Part 1: Complete the Words
#6 European History (Hard)

Answer

Question 1:

swept
along
populated
had
loss
reshaped
medieval

Question 2:

inhabitants
extended
granted
rights
obligations
free
into

Question 3:

chance
channels
into
on
without
sanitation
later
durability